

α, β, γ	cursor symbols	
d	data/content symbols	
$formula$	$::=$	
	$judgement$	
	α fresh	
s	$::=$	atomic symbol, a single unit of information
	α	cursor
	d	data/content
Z	$::=$	Symbol zipper
	$\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle$	Consists of symbols to left (S_1) and right (S_2) of active cursor α
	$rev(Z)$	M The symbol zipper Z in reverse order (flipped left and right)
dir	$::=$	Zipper direction
	L	
	R	
c	$::=$	Command
	$ins\ d\ dir$	Insert d to direction dir
	$rem\ dir$	Remove next data symbol in direction dir
	$move\ dir$	Move the cursor over the data symbol to direction dir
	$repl\ d\ dir$	Replace next data symbol in direction dir with d
	$mk\ \alpha$	Make a passive cursor α at the position of the active cursor.
	$switch\ \alpha$	Switch active cursor to cursor α
	$jmp\ \alpha$	Jump active cursor to position of cursor α
	$join\ \alpha$	Join active cursor to the identity and position of cursor α .
C	$::=$	Command sequence
	ϵ	
	$c :: C$	
	$C :: c$	
	$rev(C)$	M Command sequence C , in reverse order.
Z_C	$::=$	Command zipper
	$\langle C_1 \parallel C_2 \rangle$	Consists of command history C_1 and undo buffer C_2 .
a	$::=$	Action
	$cmd\ c$	Perform command c
	$undo$	Undo previous command action.
	$redo$	Undo previous undo action, redoing undone command action.
A	$::=$	Action sequence
	ϵ	
	$A :: a$	
$\bar{\alpha}$	$::=$	Sequence of cursors
	$\alpha \bar{\alpha}$	
	ϵ	

T	$::=$ $ \quad \epsilon$ $ \quad s$ $ \quad \langle \bar{\alpha}_1 T_1 \parallel \bar{\alpha}_2 T_2 \rangle$	Unfocused symbol tree. Empty tree Symbol Binary tree; $\bar{\alpha}_1$ are cursors in T_1 ; $\bar{\alpha}_2$ are cursors in T_2
S	$::=$ $ \quad \epsilon$ $ \quad s :: S$ $ \quad S :: s$ $ \quad \text{seq}(T)$	Symbol sequence Sequence of tree T
J	$::=$ $ \quad Z_1 \leftrightarrow Z_2$ $ \quad Z_1 \vdash c \longrightarrow Z_2$ $ \quad Z_1 \vdash C \Downarrow Z_2$ $ \quad A \Downarrow Z_C$ $ \quad A \Downarrow Z$	Zipper Z_1 refocuses to Z_2 in zero or more steps. Under zipper Z_1 , performing command c yields zipper Z_2 Under zipper Z_1 , performing command sequence C yields zipper Z_2 Performing action sequence A yields command zipper Z_C Performing action sequence A yields symbol zipper Z
$Jdet$	$::=$ $ \quad T_1; T_2 \Downarrow_{dir}^{\text{next}} S$	From the <i>dir</i> -most position; the symbol sequence T_1 followed by T_2 yields S
<i>judgement</i>	$::=$ $ \quad J$ $ \quad Jdet$	
<i>user_syntax</i>	$::=$ $ \quad \alpha$ $ \quad d$ $ \quad formula$ $ \quad s$ $ \quad Z$ $ \quad dir$ $ \quad c$ $ \quad C$ $ \quad Z_C$ $ \quad a$ $ \quad A$ $ \quad \bar{\alpha}$ $ \quad T$ $ \quad S$	

$Z_1 \leftrightarrow Z_2$ Zipper Z_1 refocuses to Z_2 in zero or more steps.

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{Z \leftrightarrow Z} \quad \text{MV_STOP} \\
\frac{\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel s :: S_2 \rangle \leftrightarrow Z}{\langle S_1 :: s \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \leftrightarrow Z} \quad \text{MV_LEFT} \\
\frac{\langle S_1 :: s \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \leftrightarrow Z}{\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel s :: S_2 \rangle \leftrightarrow Z} \quad \text{MV_RIGHT}
\end{array}$$

$Z_1 \vdash c \longrightarrow Z_2$ Under zipper Z_1 , performing command c yields zipper Z_2

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{ins } d \text{ L} \longrightarrow \langle S_1 :: d \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle} \text{EC_INSERTL1} \\
\frac{\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{ins } d \text{ L} \longrightarrow \langle S'_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S'_2 \rangle}{\langle S_1 :: \beta \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{ins } d \text{ L} \longrightarrow \langle S'_1 :: \beta \parallel \alpha \parallel S'_2 \rangle} \text{EC_INSERTL2} \\
\frac{}{\langle S_1 :: d \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{rem L} \longrightarrow \langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle} \text{EC_REMOVEL1} \\
\frac{\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{rem L} \longrightarrow \langle S'_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S'_2 \rangle}{\langle S_1 :: \beta \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{rem L} \longrightarrow \langle S'_1 :: \beta \parallel \alpha \parallel S'_2 \rangle} \text{EC_REMOVEL2} \\
\frac{}{\langle S_1 :: d \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{move L} \longrightarrow \langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel d :: S_2 \rangle} \text{EC_MOVEL1} \\
\frac{\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel \beta :: S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{move L} \longrightarrow Z}{\langle S_1 :: \beta \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{move L} \longrightarrow Z} \text{EC_MOVEL2} \\
\frac{Z_1 \vdash \text{rem L} \longrightarrow Z_2 \quad Z_2 \vdash \text{ins } d \text{ L} \longrightarrow Z_3}{Z_1 \vdash \text{repl } d \text{ L} \longrightarrow Z_3} \text{EC_REPLACEL} \\
\frac{\text{rev}(Z) \vdash \text{ins } d \text{ L} \longrightarrow \text{rev}(Z')}{Z \vdash \text{ins } d \text{ R} \longrightarrow Z'} \text{EC_INSERTR} \\
\frac{\text{rev}(Z) \vdash \text{rem L} \longrightarrow \text{rev}(Z')}{Z \vdash \text{rem R} \longrightarrow Z'} \text{EC_REMOVER} \\
\frac{\text{rev}(Z) \vdash \text{move L} \longrightarrow \text{rev}(Z')}{Z \vdash \text{move R} \longrightarrow Z'} \text{EC_MOVER} \\
\frac{\text{rev}(Z) \vdash \text{repl } d \text{ L} \longrightarrow \text{rev}(Z')}{Z \vdash \text{repl } d \text{ R} \longrightarrow Z'} \text{EC_REPLACER} \\
\frac{\gamma \text{ fresh} \quad \langle S_1 :: \alpha \parallel \gamma \parallel S_2 \rangle \leftrightarrow \langle S'_1 :: \beta \parallel \gamma \parallel S'_2 \rangle}{\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{switch } \beta \longrightarrow \langle S'_1 \parallel \beta \parallel S'_2 \rangle} \text{EC_SWITCHTO} \\
\frac{\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \leftrightarrow \langle S'_1 :: \beta \parallel \alpha \parallel S'_2 \rangle}{\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{jmp } \beta \longrightarrow \langle S'_1 :: \beta \parallel \alpha \parallel S'_2 \rangle} \text{EC_JUMPTO} \\
\frac{\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \leftrightarrow \langle S'_1 :: \beta \parallel \alpha \parallel S'_2 \rangle}{\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{join } \beta \longrightarrow \langle S'_1 \parallel \beta \parallel S'_2 \rangle} \text{EC_JOIN} \\
\frac{}{\langle S_1 \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle \vdash \text{mk } \beta \longrightarrow \langle S_1 :: \beta \parallel \alpha \parallel S_2 \rangle} \text{EC_MK}
\end{array}$$

$Z_1 \vdash C \Downarrow Z_2$

Under zipper Z_1 , performing command sequence C yields zipper Z_2

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{Z \vdash \epsilon \Downarrow Z} \text{EC_NIL} \\
\frac{Z_1 \vdash c \longrightarrow Z_2 \quad Z_2 \vdash C \Downarrow Z_3}{Z_1 \vdash c :: C \Downarrow Z_3} \text{EC_CONS}
\end{array}$$

$A \Downarrow Z_C$

Performing action sequence A yields command zipper Z_C

$$\frac{}{\epsilon \Downarrow \langle \epsilon \parallel \epsilon \rangle} \text{EAC_NIL}$$

$$\frac{A \Downarrow \langle C_1 :: c \parallel C_2 \rangle}{A :: \text{undo} \Downarrow \langle C_1 \parallel c :: C_2 \rangle} \quad \text{EAC_UNDO}$$

$$\frac{A \Downarrow \langle C_1 \parallel c :: C_2 \rangle}{A :: \text{redo} \Downarrow \langle C_1 :: c \parallel C_2 \rangle} \quad \text{EAC_REDO}$$

$$\frac{A \Downarrow \langle C_1 \parallel C_2 \rangle}{A :: \text{cmd } c \Downarrow \langle C_1 :: c \parallel \epsilon \rangle} \quad \text{EAC_CMD}$$

$A \Downarrow Z$ Performing action sequence A yields symbol zipper Z

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \alpha \text{ fresh} \\ A \Downarrow \langle C_1 \parallel C_2 \rangle \\ \langle \epsilon \parallel \alpha \parallel \epsilon \rangle \vdash \text{rev}(C_1) \Downarrow Z \end{array}}{A \Downarrow Z} \quad \text{ZOFA}$$

$T_1; T_2 \Downarrow_{dir}^{\text{next}} S$ From the *dir*-most position; the symbol sequence T_1 followed by T_2 is S .

$$\frac{}{\epsilon; \epsilon \Downarrow_{dir}^{\text{next}} \epsilon} \quad \text{NEXT2_NIL1}$$

$$\frac{T; \epsilon \Downarrow_{dir}^{\text{next}} S}{\epsilon; T \Downarrow_{dir}^{\text{next}} S} \quad \text{NEXT2_NIL2}$$

$$\frac{}{s; T \Downarrow_{dir}^{\text{next}} s :: \text{seq}(T)} \quad \text{NEXT2_SYM}$$

$$\frac{T_1; \langle \epsilon T_2 \parallel \epsilon T_3 \rangle \Downarrow_L^{\text{next}} S}{\langle \bar{\alpha}_1 T_1 \parallel \bar{\alpha}_2 T_2 \rangle; T_3 \Downarrow_L^{\text{next}} S} \quad \text{NEXT2_BINL}$$

$$\frac{T_2; \langle \epsilon T_3 \parallel \epsilon T_1 \rangle \Downarrow_R^{\text{next}} S}{\langle \bar{\alpha}_1 T_1 \parallel \bar{\alpha}_2 T_2 \rangle; T_3 \Downarrow_R^{\text{next}} S} \quad \text{NEXT2_BINR}$$

Definition rules: 30 good 0 bad

Definition rule clauses: 56 good 0 bad